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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/971,718	10/04/2001	Ranjit N. Notani	020431.1056	3043
	7590 05/13/200 OGIES US, INC.		EXAMINER	
ONE i2 PLACE	E, 11701 LUNA ROAD		SWARTZ, JAMIE H	
DALLAS, TX 75234			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			3694	
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			05/13/2008	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Advisory Action Before the Filing of an Appeal Brief

Application No.	Applicant(s)	
09/971,718	NOTANI ET AL.	
Examiner	Art Unit	
JAMIE H. SWARTZ	3694	

	OF AVITE TIE OVER ATTE	0004
The MAILING DATE of this communication a	ppears on the cover sheet with the	correspondence address
THE REPLY FILED <u>28 February 2008</u> FAILS TO PLACE T	HIS APPLICATION IN CONDITION F	OR ALLOWANCE.
1. The reply was filed after a final rejection, but prior to o application, applicant must timely file one of the follow application in condition for allowance; (2) a Notice of A for Continued Examination (RCE) in compliance with a periods:	ving replies: (1) an amendment, affida Appeal (with appeal fee) in compliance	vit, or other evidence, which places the ewith 37 CFR 41.31; or (3) a Request
a) The period for reply expiresmonths from the ma	ailing date of the final rejection.	
b) The period for reply expires on: (1) the mailing date of the no event, however, will the statutory period for reply exp. Examiner Note: If box 1 is checked, check either box (a)	oire later than SIX MONTHS from the maili	ng date of the final rejection.
MONTHS OF THE FINAL REJECTION. See MPEP 706 Extensions of time may be obtained under 37 CFR 1.136(a). The chave been filed is the date for purposes of determining the period cunder 37 CFR 1.17(a) is calculated from: (1) the expiration date of set forth in (b) above, if checked. Any reply received by the Office may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.70 NOTICE OF APPEAL	date on which the petition under 37 CFR 1 of extension and the corresponding amoun the shortened statutory period for reply orilater than three months after the mailing d	t of the fee. The appropriate extension fee ginally set in the final Office action; or (2) as
2. ☐ The Notice of Appeal was filed on A brief in co	omnliance with 37 CFR 41 37 must be	e filed within two months of the date of
filing the Notice of Appeal (37 CFR 41.37(a)), or any e Notice of Appeal has been filed, any reply must be file AMENDMENTS	extension thereof (37 CFR 41.37(e)), t	to avoid dismissal of the appeal. Since a
3. The proposed amendment(s) filed after a final rejection (a) They raise new issues that would require furthe (b) They raise the issue of new matter (see NOTE I	r consideration and/or search (see NO	
(c) They are not deemed to place the application in appeal; and/or	better form for appeal by materially r	
(d) They present additional claims without canceling NOTE: (See 37 CFR 1.116 and 41.33)		gected claims.
4. The amendments are not in compliance with 37 CFR		ompliant Amendment (PTOL-324).
5. Applicant's reply has overcome the following rejection	n(s):	
6. Newly proposed or amended claim(s) would b non-allowable claim(s).		•
7. For purposes of appeal, the proposed amendment(s): how the new or amended claims would be rejected is The status of the claim(s) is (or will be) as follows: Claim(s) allowed: Claim(s) objected to: Claim(s) rejected: <u>1-31</u> . Claim(s) withdrawn from consideration:		viii be entered and an explanation of
AFFIDAVIT OR OTHER EVIDENCE		
 The affidavit or other evidence filed after a final action because applicant failed to provide a showing of good was not earlier presented. See 37 CFR 1.116(e). 		
 The affidavit or other evidence filed after the date of fi entered because the affidavit or other evidence failed showing a good and sufficient reasons why it is neces 	to overcome all rejections under appe	eal and/or appellant fails to provide a
10. ☐ The affidavit or other evidence is entered. An explan REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION/OTHER	ation of the status of the claims after	entry is below or attached.
The request for reconsideration has been considered See Continuation Sheet.	d but does NOT place the application	in condition for allowance because:
12. ☐ Note the attached Information <i>Disclosure Statement</i>13. ☐ Other:	(s). (PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)	
/Jamie Swartz/	/Mary Cheung/	
Examiner, Art Unit 3694	Primary Examiner, Art	Unit 3694

Continuation of 11. does NOT place the application in condition for allowance because: The Examiner disagrees with the Applicants assertion that the term meta-model is clearly defined in the specification. On page 17 of the Applicant Arguments/ Remarks the Applicant states that the "specification is clear that a 'meta-model' is a 'description of a TPA." The Examiner asserts that upon entering the definition of the term meta-model for example into claim 1 would cause the claim to read "a set of one or more [description of a TPA] elements each capable of being negotiated by two or more enterprises and incorporated into a negotiated [description of a TPA] that describes an agreement between the enterprises..." still renders the claim vague. The Examiner also asserts that by stating that a "meta-model" may contain XML data" only adds a negative limitation to the claim and fails to further limit the claim. The Examiner stated that the broadest reasonable interpretation of the term 'meta-model' would be applied in the case. The Examiner respectfully disagrees to the Applicants assertion that the Examiner defined the term 'meta-model.' A prima face case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable contraction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability. Based on the laws governing the patent office the Examiner is to apply the broadest reasonable interpretation of the claimed invention. Applicants arguments in regards to the Fisher-Byde combination for claims 1-3, 6-10, 11-13, 16-20, 21-23, and 26-31 are not found persuasive. The applicant argues that by referencing Byde in the rejection the examiner is stating that Fisher does not teach a trade agreement or negotiations. The examiner respectfully disagrees. Fisher does use the concept of negotiations. The reference to Boyd was to show the applicant that negotiations within trading were old and well known at the time of the invention. The examiner believes that negations are inherent in a trade agreement and uses the Boyd reference to teach the inherency of the phrase trade agreement within the idea of negotiation. Applicants arguments to the Fisher-Byde-McCormick combination for claims 2-5, 14-15, and 24-25 are not found persuasive. The Examiner has found art for each rejection and art was found for each rejection stated in the Office Action. Thus, Official Notice was not taken as the art shows that it was well known in the art at the time of the invention for a trade agreement to have a negotiation..